

WORD LIST

Natural Objects		Transcription
1.	air	lo:m
2.	cave	ho:t ^h am
3.	clay	patə:k
4.	cloud	məj
5.	earth	məŋ kaŋ
6.	earthquake	iŋsan
7.	fire	p ^h ai
8.	flood	nəmlə:ŋ
9.	fog	məila:i
10.	forest	t ^h i:n
11.	gold *	k ^h am
12.	heat	lə:t
13.	high tide	nəmp ^h əŋ
14.	hill	lɔaj
15.	Ice	mefiek
16.	lightning	p ^h ?p ^h a:
17.	low tide	nəmp ^h :ŋ
18.	moon	li:n
19.	mountain	lɔj
20.	mud	tɪ:ʔ
21.	night	kaŋk ^h ən
22.	pebble	fiɔfi:n.v:n
23.	rain	p ^h a?pə:n
24.	river	nəmfɔk
25.	rock	kəmp ^h a:ləŋ
26.	sand	sa:i
27.	sea	tɔmt?ra:
28.	sky	kaŋp ^h a?
29.	slope	ti:tsən
30.	Snow *	mə:i
31.	star	la:ɔ
32.	stone	kamp ^h a
33.	storm	p ^h a?ləm

34.	sun	vən
35.	sunshine	van ɔk
36.	thunder	p ^h aʔmep
37.	valley	ŋɔn kaŋ
38.	water	nəm
39.	wave	p ^h ɔ:ʔnəm
40.	wind	lo:m

Pronouns		
41.	I	kəo
42.	my	ənkaɔ
43.	we	fiəɔ
44.	you	məɔ
45.	he	mən
46.	she	mən
47.	it	an.əi
48.	this	an.ən
49.	that	pə.nən
50.	these	nəŋi k ^h əo
51.	those	pə:nən k ^h əo
52.	all	tənlo:n
Kinship Terms		Address Terms
53.	brother (elder, younger)	sai ləŋ/ləŋ koi
54.	brother's wife	ləŋ paɔ
55.	brother's daughter	lan saɔ
56.	brother's son	lan tsai
57.	brother's wife	ləŋ paɔ
58.	daughter-in-law	luk po
59.	daughter-in-law's father	pu:ləŋ
60.	daughter-in-law's mother	maj ləŋ
61.	daughter's daughter	lin sao
62.	daughter's son	lu:n tsi
63.	daughter's son's daughter	lin
64.	daughter's son's son	la:n tsi
65.	elder/younger sister's husband	pi k ^h oi/ləŋ k ^h oi
66.	father-in-law	pu:tsao

67.	father's brother (elder, younger)	poluŋ tsao
68.	father's brother's daughter	la:n sao
69.	father's brother's son	la:tsai
70.	father's brother's wife	maj lu:
71.	father's father	pu tsao
72.	father's mother	ye: tsao
73.	father's sister (elder, younger)	mə: luŋ mə: ja
74.	father's sister's daughter	la:n sao
75.	father's sister's son	la:n tsai
76.	grand daughter	la:n tsao luŋ
77.	grand father (F)	pu lai
78.	grand father (M)	pu tsao
79.	grand mother (F)	ja ləi
80.	grand mother (M)	je tsao
81.	grand son	la:n tsəi
82.	husband	p ^h u: tsao
83.	husband's brother (elder, younger)	pi tsao ləŋ tsəi
84.	husband's brother's wife	liŋ pao
85.	husband's sister (elder, younger)	pi luŋ/pi aun
86.	husband's sister's husband	pi k ^h əi/luŋ k ^h əi
87.	man (young, old)	pa məu/k ^h əon t ^h əu
88.	mother	mə:
89.	mother-in-law	mə: tsəo
90.	mother's brother	pə: liŋ/pə: la
91.	mother's brother's daughter	luk tsəo
92.	mother's brother's son	nəŋ tsəi
93.	mother's brother's wife	mə: pa/mə: la
94.	mother's father	pu lai
95.	mother's mother	za lai
96.	mother's sister	mə la
97.	mother's sister's daughter	la:n tsəo
98.	mother's sister's husband	pu: k ^h oi mela
99.	mother's sister's son	nəŋ tsai
100.	sister (elder, younger)	pi ləŋ/pi on
101.	sister, elder	pi ləŋ

102.	sister's husband	lɔŋ k ^h oi
103.	sister-in-law (elder, younger)	lɔŋ k ^h oi
104.	sister's daughter	la:n sao
105.	sister's son	la:n tsai
106.	son	luk tsai
107.	son-in-law	luk pɔo
108.	son-in-law's father	pu: long
109.	son-in-law's mother	mə: long
110.	son's son	la:n tsai
111.	widower	pu:mai
112.	wife's brother (elder, younger)	pu tsao luŋ, na tsai
113.	wife's elder/younger brother's wife	pi lɔŋ, na tsai
114.	wife's elder/younger sister's husband	ko hɔm k ^h oi, ko hɔm k ^h oi
115.	wife's sister (elder, younger)	pi lɔŋ, na tsao
116.	woman	pi iŋ
117.	blind (male, female)	hu: lɔu,
118.	boy	loʔɔn
119.	child	eʔɔn
120.	daughter	lɛksa.o
121.	family	tɔŋhi:n
122.	father	tsɔo
123.	girl	pəs.ao
124.	king	tsəp ^h aʔ
125.	male	kənpatsai
126.	marriage	vɔlɔŋtsaɔhəoʔŋ
127.	parents	po:mɛ
128.	queen	naŋp ^h ʔ
129.	sister	lɔŋsaɔ
130.	widow	niɛmaiʔ
131.	wife	jaʔtsiɦɔn
132.	woman	kɔn piziŋ
Animals & Fauna and Flora (FLORA PLANTS)		
133.	ant	mi:t

134.	bear	mi:
135.	bird	lo:
136.	buffalo (male, female)	k ^h aitk ^h i: ,k ^h aime:
137.	bull	mi:t ^h ək
138.	calf (male, female)	mit ^h ik ɒn, miʔmi.ɒn
139.	cat	meɒ
140.	cattle	
141.	centipede	meŋsra:ŋ
142.	chick	kəi: ɒn
143.	cockroach	meŋ sa:p
144.	cow	mu:
145.	crocodile	ŋi:k
146.	crow	ka:
147.	deer	ŋi:
148.	dog	ma:
149.	earthworm	zil:
150.	elephant (male, female)	tʃa:ŋt ^h ə:k, tʃaŋmi:
151.	feather	pik
152.	fish	pə:
153.	fly	meŋmin
154.	fox	ma:lin
155.	goat	pəa
156.	honey bee	p ^h əm
157.	horn	k ^h əo
158.	horse	maʔ
159.	house fly	fə:t
160.	insect	meŋ
161.	leech	ta:k
162.	lion	k ^h aŋ k ^h i
163.	lizard	aɪ keŋ
164.	louse	fiao
165.	mare	maʔme
166.	mongoose	fɪ:n
167.	monkey	li:ŋ
168.	mosquito	dziŋ
169.	mouse	lu:
170.	nest	fən.lo
171.	peacock	loʔzuŋ k ^h am
172.	pig	mu:

173.	puppy	maʔɒn
174.	rabbit	panta:i
175.	rat	lu:
176.	rhinoceros	tsəŋ
177.	sheep	pea:pu
178.	snail	fiŋj
179.	snake	mu:
180.	sparrow	Loʔzɒk
181.	spider	kəŋ kao
182.	squirrel	lu:fiɒk
183.	tiger	sə:
184.	tortoise	təɔ:
185.	wasp	tɛn
186.	wing	pik
187.	worm	tiʔ
Body Part, Bodily Condition & Function		
188.	ache/pain	tsi p
189.	acidity	pinlu m
190.	ankle	ta:tin
191.	arm - right, left	m aʔma pa :k ^{ha} , ma ʔma pa :sa i
192.	asthma	lum hi t
193.	back (of body)	san laŋ dari lut
194.	birth	sən t ^{he} :
195.	blood	lit
196.	body	to:
197.	bone	lu k
198.	breast	tə utse
199.	cheek	kem
200.	chest	həʔu k
201.	chicken pox	naŋ mək za lə :ŋ
202.	chin	ka ŋ
203.	cholera	k ^{ha} ai fi a iʔ si :
204.	cold (ailment)	kat pi n ba t
205.	corpse	fiŋ kaja
206.	cough	ai
207.	cripple (male, female)	kon lak ^h ana mite:m, kon lak ^h ana mite:m
208.	dead body	fiŋ taj
209.	deaf	fiu: lok

210.	death	ta:j
211.	dog	ma
212.	dumb (male, female)	po: li ŋ ka ŋ, me: li ŋ ka ŋ
213.	dwarf (male, female)	po tam, me: tam
214.	ear	ɦu:
215.	epilepsy	ana kai
216.	eunuch	kon tui
217.	eye	kɔi
218.	eye-brow	kɔita
219.	eyelid	k ^h ɔp ta
220.	face	la
221.	fart	to t
222.	female	kɔn pi:ziŋ
223.	fever	k ^h ai la ɔ
224.	finger	lep mi
225.	fist	kɔ m mi
226.	flesh	li :
227.	foot	ti:n
228.	forehead	lap ^h ak
229.	hair	p ^h u m
230.	hand (left, right)	mi : , mi :sa i
231.	head	ɦo
232.	health	to k ^h i ŋ
233.	heart	kon ɦo tsao
234.	heel	son tin
235.	hiccough/hiccup	ɦek k ^h o
236.	hip	konk ^h a
237.	hunger	toŋmăi
238.	ill	kon măsă :n
239.	jaw	tem ka ŋ
240.	knee	ɦo k ^h ao
241.	lame (male, female)	kon tin ɦa:n, me tin ɦa:n
242.	leg	tin
243.	lips	piŋsop
244.	liver	kəp
245.	lung	po m
246.	malaria	kə ɦla ɔ
247.	moustache	lo :t
248.	mouth	so:p

249.	nail	liu
250.	neck	fi'o
251.	nose	fi'ona ŋ
252.	pain	tsə:t
253.	palm (of hand)	p ^h ami
254.	pimple	seo
255.	pus	ŋa mlo ŋ
256.	rib	luk.sik ^h aŋ
257.	saliva	ŋãm lai ze:ŋ
258.	shoulder	ma?ma
259.	skeleton	kaɿ afa:ŋ
260.	skin	la ŋ
261.	skull	lu k.ku m fi'o:
262.	sleep	lɔn
263.	small pox	naŋ
264.	spine	lɔŋ
265.	spit	kaok ^h a
266.	sprain	mənŋa
267.	stomach	təŋ
268.	stool/shit	k ^h i
269.	sweat	fi:
270.	tears	ŋam fi'oɿta
271.	teeth	tseu
272.	thigh	ŋa o k ^h a
273.	thirst	fi'o fi'e ŋ
274.	thumb	mimi
275.	toe	mi:ti n
276.	tongue	li n
277.	tooth	tseo
278.	urine	zeo
279.	vomit	fiak
280.	waist	fiəŋ ^h eŋ
281.	wrist	ka mi
282.	yawn	aɿpak
Clothing, Ornaments & Care * (to be photographed also)		
283.	<i>bindi</i>	fi'an
284.	cap	mo:p
285.	comb	bifi'a:n

286.	ear-ring	pe
287.	garland	poi
288.	mirror	man
289.	necklace	poi k ^h u:
290.	nose-pin	ben fu nəŋ
291.	rain hat (made of leaves)	kó p
292.	ring	laktsə:p
293.	sari	laŋbət.zao
294.	scent (odour)	nəmən.fiç:m
295.	scissors	keŋk ^h u m
296.	turban	pəʔho:
House, Parts of House *(to be photographed)		
297.	bathroom	k ^h əʔap.nam
298.	boundary	le nsisi ŋ
299.	brick	linle:ŋ
300.	ceiling	fiŋfi:ŋ
301.	door/entrance	siputu:
302.	fence	ta:
303.	floor	fiçʔfi n taŋk ^h ao
304.	foundation	k ^h əŋ tifi n
305.	house	fi n
306.	hut	sumə:n
307.	key	sə
308.	lock	kak
309.	mat	p ^h asə :
310.	pillar	sao
311.	roof	laŋk ^h a
312.	room	k ^h ək
313.	stair/step	fiçkäləi
314.	wall	p ^h a :
315.	well (water)	nə mo
Vegetable & Flora		
316.	banana	koi
317.	brinjal	mək ^h ə:
318.	chilly	pip ^h i:t
319.	dry ginger	siŋfi:ŋ
320.	flower	məçza

321.	fruit	mak
322.	garlic	kōlotsin
323.	grass	p ^h oza
324.	lady's finger	poloimi :n
325.	leaf	mai
326.	lime	mak
327.	maize (corn)	k ^h əop ^h a
328.	mango	ma? mumo :m
329.	Medicinal herbs	tōnza?
330.	<i>neem</i>	məi ?k ^h on
331.	onion	pālo mu
332.	pea	t ^h ulo:n
333.	<i>peepul</i>	tə?nput ^h i
334.	petal	məi?
335.	<i>tulsi</i>	ink ^h inlōm
Farming & Agriculture		
336.	arecanut / betel nut	ma?mə
337.	farmer	kō nfiēta
338.	field	tō :ŋla
339.	paddy	k ^h ao
340.	plant	pin.məi.ōn
341.	plough	t ^h ai ē:t
342.	root	fiā?mai
343.	rope	sai
344.	saw	lētli
345.	seed	fiō :itən mai
346.	shepherd	p ^h on.lem.peapu
Profession		
347.	barber	kon k ^h ep p ^h om
348.	blacksmith	kon po:lek
349.	boatman	kon t ^h o fi
350.	broker	kon pirik suk.fia
351.	carpenter	kon laksōma:məi
352.	cobbler	konzəp
353.	goldsmith	kon po? k ^h əm
354.	hunter	kon mək sə :
355.	midwife	mə: p ^h antōŋ k ^h iŋ
356.	milkman	kon k ^h ai nəm tse

357.	moneylender	kon mi niŋ
358.	potter	kon poʔ le:t
359.	priest	kon mi sin
360.	snake charmer	kon p ^h aŋ ta
361.	teacher	sara sɔn lik
362.	washer man	kon tsak p ^h a
363.	weaver	kon mepe fuʔ
364.	work	amu
Sports & Games (Elicit native games for male & female)		
365.	toy	iŋle:n
366.	wrestling	ka ʔhe ŋ
Entertainment		
367.	clarion	paɪse ŋ
368.	dance	ka
369.	dancer	me ka
370.	doll	ka ʔk ^h uŋ le:n
371.	drama	pu ŋ
372.	drum (types of drum)	kɔ:ŋ
373.	flute	pi:
374.	music	sai
375.	picture	həŋ
376.	puppet show	
377.	song (folk / modern)	k ^h am kaə ɔi/ k ^h am ɔi mæə
Adpositions (collect these in sentences)		
378.	all	həə ta ŋ lo :ŋ
379.	again	k ^h anao
380.	alone	k ^h a ŋdaɪ
381.	always	kimi:
382.	bad	mini
383.	beautiful	se:n
384.	big	zəi
385.	bitter	hʊm
386.	black	ləm
387.	blind	ta :mɔ t
388.	clever	le:m
389.	dead	ta:i
390.	deep	hik

391.	front of	ʔn laʔ
392.	green (colour of leaf)	k ^h eu
393.	half	sik
394.	hungry	mania kin
395.	lean (man, woman)	
396.	old	k ^h əŋ kao
397.	red	le:ŋ
398.	rotten	lɔk
399.	sharp	se:m
400.	small	ʔn
401.	strong	fi:ŋha:n
402.	suddenly	kutup məlaŋ
403.	tall (man, woman)	suŋ
404.	then	mi:nə n
405.	there	ti:təŋ
406.	ugly	fi ŋhai
407.	up	kən.ni
408.	upside down	k ^h antaŋ
409.	white	
410.	yellow	li:ŋ
* Directions & Measurements		
411.	down	k ^h əŋ
412.	east	pabəŋk
413.	north	paŋ.afəŋ
414.	rightside	pa:k ^h a:
415.	south	pa:paiŋsa :n
416.	west	pabanta :k
*Time & Seasons		
417.	afternoon	məntsaj
418.	day after tomorrow	məfiə ʔmifi
419.	day before yesterday	məsi :n
420.	evening	p ^h aik ^h an
421.	midnight	kaŋp ^h i :n te:ŋ
422.	month	nin
423.	rainy season	mifi
424.	Summer	məli t
425.	time	atsiŋ
426.	today	mələi

427.	tomorrow	məfoːk
428.	week	tsetbən
429.	winter	məli
430.	year	pi
431.	yesterday	məŋa
Functional Words (collect these in sentences)		
432.	after	kʰənnəŋ
433.	and	kʰənaːo
434.	before	ʔnlaː
435.	behind	kʰanlaŋ
436.	but	kʰənao
437.	from	lik tʰaː
438.	if	kʰanao
439.	into	kʰəliːo
440.	like	tʰiktsəo
441.	near	tajkʰaːŋ
442.	out	kʰanʔ:k
443.	under	kʰanliə
Interrogatives		
444.	how	kʰanna
445.	what	kisa
446.	when	məlaː
447.	where	ti tʰaː
448.	which	alaː
449.	who	fiə
450.	why	ləpəsa
Numbers & Numerals		
Collect basic numerals 1-9		
Numbering System		
Verbs (elicit these in sentences)		
451.	to abuse	
452.	to adopt (a child)	leːŋ ao
453.	to answer	tʔ a
454.	to arrange (put things in order)	fiə m a
455.	to ascend, climb (a hill)	an təi a
456.	to ask (to question)	tʰa ma

457.	to attack	ŋa' ma
458.	to bark (as a dog)	fi'a o
459.	to bathe (one's self)	a:pnam
460.	to beat (a drum)	
461.	to beat (somebody)	to' pa
462.	to belch	i:
463.	to believe	zun
464.	to bend (stick)	to' ʔpa
465.	to bind	p ^h u ka
466.	to bite	kappa
467.	to bless (give a blessing)	bo' i a
468.	to boil (a method of cooking)	suk a
469.	to boil (the water)	p ^h o:t
470.	to bore (a hole)	fi'e t hu
471.	to bow (bend the body)	ko:ma?
472.	to break (a pot)	fi'a? a
473.	to breathe	t ^h oi? zel
474.	to brew (beer)	
475.	to bring (something to a place)	to' a
476.	to build (a house)	po' fi'a
477.	to burn	tsɔt a
478.	to burn (as a fire, intrans)	p ^h a n na
479.	to carve (a figure)	ŋa na
480.	to catch (chase and catch)	fi'ip e se va
481.	to celebrate	po a
482.	to change (alter)	laɿ a
483.	to chant (mantras)	pəu man tan
484.	to chase (pursue with intent to catch)	fi'o' k ^h ata
485.	to chew (to food)	ze:m kin a
486.	to chop	tep a
487.	to clap (the hands)	tək p ^h a mi'
488.	to climb (a tree)	dəi: a
489.	to close (a bag)	fi'a p a
490.	to collect (scattered thing)	fi? ma

491.	to comb (hair)	bi' a
492.	to come	ma'
493.	to command (order some)	ba'
494.	to cook	ta' ŋ a
495.	to cough	a' ŋ ak
496.	to count	a:n a
497.	to cover	za' fial a
498.	to crawl (as a baby)	tə' ka
499.	to crush(oil seeds)	ti' k a
500.	to cry (weep)	fəi
501.	to cultivate (tend crop)	fiet la:
502.	to cure (an illness)	sa:ŋ/li:ŋ
503.	to cut	ka a
504.	to die	ntai a
505.	to dig	k ^h u' t ^h ala
506.	to dig (a hole)	
507.	to disappear	mo ta
508.	to dissolve	
509.	to drag (a heavy object)	la?k lit ɔma
510.	to draw (a picture)	ŋa' na
511.	to draw (water)	ɔk
512.	to dream	p ^h an fian
513.	to eat	kin
514.	to extinguish (a fire)	om ɔt a
515.	to fall	lo' ma
516.	to fall down	k ^h antəi lo' ma
517.	to fast	sao seo ka a
518.	to feed	ou kin fial a
519.	to fetch water (go and get)	nə m ou ma
520.	to fight	lən kin
521.	to fight (with each other)	p ^h it kin/lən kin
522.	to fill (a jar with water)	əu te ma
523.	to float	p ^h u' su:
524.	to fly	be' :n
525.	to fold (cloth)	fia p bea
526.	to gather together (assemble)	ou tum ma
527.	to get (come and get)	ləi a

528.	to get angry	k ^h əjdzaŋ
529.	to get up (arise)	lɔŋ luk
530.	to give	fəi ma
531.	to go	ka:
532.	to gossip	mən k ^h am suŋ
533.	to graze (the cattle)	ka ? liŋ
534.	to greet	ka ɔŋ ma
535.	to grind (grain)	o mun na
536.	to harvest	ak ^h iŋ fɔm k ^h əu
537.	to help	tsɔja
538.	to hit	na ka
539.	to hunt	kali t ^h əna
540.	to kill	ə pai k ^h ɔta
541.	to kiss	tstu? pa
542.	to kneel down (take a position)	k ^h up k ^h ao
543.	to knock (on a door)	tɔk
544.	to laugh	k ^h u:
545.	to lick	li :
546.	to lie down (assume a position)	piŋ kɔŋ a
547.	to love	i : no
548.	to make	fie:t
549.	to measure (volume)	to:ŋ
550.	to meet	fie:t
551.	to milk (a cow)	ka:fɔt