

## Tense and Aspect

(Preliminary glossing for Tense and Aspect)

1. aŋa    mai    nemnuka-∅  
1SG    rice    like-PRES  
'I like rice'.
2. uttəm    english    bala-∅  
3PL    english    speak-PRES  
'They speak English'.
3. rangsan    salnaram-saŋ-mi    petaʔ-∅  
sun    east-direction-ABL    rise-PRES  
'The sun rises in the east'.
4. ue    geteŋ    mai-aw    saʔ-k  
3M.SG    PRN    rice-ACC    eat-PST  
He has taken his meal.
5. uttəm    nəgəl-saŋ    reʔeŋ-ok  
3PL    market-direction    go-PST  
'They have gone to the market'.
6. sagrai-∅    ʃəu-ok  
boy-NOM    sleep-PST  
'The boy has slept.'
7. marshine-∅    nəgəl-saŋ    reʔeŋ-aidoŋa  
marshine-NOM    market-direction    go-PRES.PROG  
'Marshine is going to the market'.
8. aŋga    hal    saʔ-aidoŋa  
1SG    food    eat-PRES.PROG  
'I am eating food'.
9. c<sup>h</sup>isa-∅    saʔ    tari-aidoŋa  
c<sup>h</sup>isa-NOM    tea    make-PRES.PROG  
'Chisa is making tea'.

10. uttəm teʔew waʔ tana-aidoŋa  
 3PL now bamboo cut-PRES.PROG  
 ‘They are cutting bamboo now.’
11. plindar-ø nok-mi reʔeŋ-ok  
 plindar-NOM house-ABL go-PST  
 ‘Plindar left home’.
12. plindar-ø nok-mi taŋguduk reʔeŋ-ok  
 plindar-NOM house-ABL just now go-PST  
 ‘Plindar just left his home’.
13. plindar-ø məiya nok-mi reʔeŋ-ok  
 plindar-NOM yesterday house-ABL go-PST  
 ‘Plindar left his home yesterday’.
14. ue məiya-maja baksu kuli-ok  
 3M.sg yesterday-two days before box open-PST  
 ‘He opened the box two days ago’.
15. dravid-ø Jalaŋ-ok  
 dravid-NOM run-PST  
 ‘David ran.’
16. uttəm sansan rəŋa  
 3PL everyday sing  
 ‘They sing everyday’.
17. uttəm ʃəu-aidoŋac<sup>h</sup>əm  
 3PL sleep-PST.PROG  
 ‘They were sleeping’.
18. dravid-ø ʃəu-aidoŋa  
 dravid-NOM sleep-PRES.PROG  
 ‘David is Sleeping’.
19. dravid-ø ʃəu-aidoŋac<sup>h</sup>əm  
 dravid-NOM sleep-PST.PROG  
 ‘David was sleeping’.

20. aŋa məya ʃəu-aidoŋacʰəm  
 1SG yesterday sleep-PST.PROG  
 ‘I was sleeping yesterday’.
21. cʰisa-ø rəma-aidoŋacʰəm  
 chisa-NOM cook-PST.PROG  
 ‘Chisa was cooking’.
22. ue ʃama-daraŋ susut-aidoŋacʰəm  
 3F.SG cloth-PL wash-PST.PROG  
 ‘She was washing cloths’.
23. məiya uttəm sakaogabao rawʔ-ok  
 yesterday 3PL thief catch-PST  
 ‘Yesterday they had caught the thief’.
24. teraka bəlsi october-cʰi wa-k  
 last year october-LOC rain-PST  
 ‘Last year it had rained in October.’
25. aŋa hanep baŋmara-saŋ reʔeŋ-ni  
 1SG tomorrow baŋmara-direction go-FUT  
 ‘I will go to Baŋmara tomorrow’.
26. hanep ue wal-cʰi mai saʔ-ni  
 tomorrow 3M.SG night-LOC rice eat-FUT  
 ‘Tomorrow he will eat rice at night’.
27. ue sanmaʃi-cʰi rəŋ-ni  
 3F.SG noon-LOC sing-FUT  
 ‘She will sing at noon’.
28. aŋa məkaŋ bəlsi kam man-ni  
 1SG next year job get-FUT  
 ‘I will get a job next year’.